Notes

Chapter 1

- 1. Bouter (2013).
- 2. Cizaire (2014).
- 3. Huefner and Largay (2008), p. 245.
- 4. Porter (1985), p. 11.
- 5. Motta (1996), p. 1B.
- 6. Hymowitz (2001), p. C-5.
- 7. Pfeffer (2010).
- 8. Pfeffer (2010), p. 34.
- 9. Mass (2005).
- 10. Ertimur, Livnat, and Martikainen (2003); Swaminathan and Weintrop (1991).
- 11. Ertimur, Livnat, and Martikainen (2003).
- 12. Sidel and Enrich (2007).
- 13. "Coca-Cola Enterprises Inc. Reports Strong Start to 2004" (2004).
- 14. Shell (2009), p. 158.
- 15. Ton (2008), p. 22.
- 16. Marn and Rosiello (1992), pp. 84-85.
- 17. Treacy (2003), pp. 4–5.
- 18. Treacy (2003), pp. 8–9.

- 1. Cross (1997); Smith, Leimkuhler, and Darrow (1992).
- 2. Cross and Dixit (2005).
- 3. Kimes (2005a).
- 4. Kimes and Thompson (2004).
- 5. Kimes (2005b).
- 6. Biehn (2006).
- 7. Lieberman and Dieck (2002).
- 8. Kimes and Schruben (2002).
- 9. Billings, Diener, and Yuen (2003); Slager and Kapteijns (2003).
- 10. Freeland (2007).
- 11. Volpano and Bilotkach (2008).
- 12. Bain (2008).
- 13. Hawtin (2003).

- 14. Bain (2008), pp. 303-4.
- 15. Kuyumcu (2002).
- 16. Orkin (2003), pp. 172-4.
- 17. Karaesmen and Nakshin (2007).

- 1. Kimes (2005a).
- 2. Kaplan et al. (1990), pp. 20-21.

Chapter 4

- 1. Phillips (2005), p. 25.
- 2. Buffalo Sabres (2014).
- 3. Holden and Burton (2008), pp. xviii-xix.
- 4. Holden and Burton (2008), pp. 51-55.
- 5. Marn and Rosiello (1992), p. 85.
- 6. An extensive discussion of price differentiation by customers can be found in Phillips (2005), Chapter 4.
- 7. Kapner (2014), pp. B1-B2.

Chapter 5

- 1. Kapner (2013), pp. B1, B4.
- 2. Holden and Burton (2008), p. 2.
- 3. Dudley and Rupp (2013), pp. 21-22.
- 4. Ng and Banjo (2014), pp. B1–B2.
- 5. Shell (2009), pp. 112–113.
- 6. Shell (2009), p. 113.
- 7. Mutzabaugh (2010), p. 2B.
- 8. Anderson (2010a), p. 3.
- 9. Anderson (2010a), Chapter 2.
- 10. Anderson (2010b).
- 11. Anderson (2010a), pp. 20-29.
- 12. Marn and Rosiello (1992), pp. 86–87.

- 1. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986a).
- 2. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986a), p. S286.
- 3. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986a).

- 4. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986a), pp. S287–S288.
- 5. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986a), pp. S295–S297.
- 6. Güth, Schmittberger, and Schwarze (1982).
- 7. Many credit-card agreements preclude merchants from offering a different price for non-credit-card transactions, so such discounts are rarely seen.
- 8. Phillips (2005), p. 302.
- 9. He did ask us for documentation of when we signed up and how we knew of the discount. We understand that he subsequently complained to his travel agent, and did receive a discount voucher should he take another cruise.
- 10. Winer (1986); Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986b).
- 11. McMahon-Beattie et al. (2002), pp. 31–32.
- 12. Anderson (2010b).
- 13. Phillips (2005).
- 14. Kahneman, Knetsch, and Thaler (1986b).
- 15. Bolton, Warlop, and Alba (2003).
- 16. Kimes and Wirtz (2003).
- 17. Shoemaker (2003).
- 18. Shoemaker (2003).

- 1. Anthony and Reese (1996).
- Kaplan et al. (1990).
- 3. Kaplan et al. (1990), p. 17.
- 4. Kaplan et al. (1990), pp. 17-18.
- 5. Kaplan et al. (1990), pp. 4-14.
- Kaplan et al. (1990), p. 14.
- 7. Huefner (2014), pp. 20-21.
- 8. Banker, Potter, and Srinivasan (2005).
- 9. Shields and Shields (2005).
- Marshall (1890).
- 11. Parkin, Powell, and Matthews (2002), p. 84.
- 12. Phillips (2005), p. 45.
- 13. Parkin, Powell, and Matthews (2002), pp. 77–79; Phillips (2005), p. 45.
- 14. Phillips (2005), p. 46.

- 1. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998).
- 2. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998), pp. 226–234.
- 3. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998), pp. 114-122.

- 4. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998).
- 5. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998), p. 121.
- Klammer (1996).
- 7. Klammer (1996), p. 15.
- 8. Klammer (1996), p. 44.
- 9. Klammer (1996), p. 43.
- 10. Huefner (2011).
- 11. Huefner and Largay (2013), p. 309.

- 1. Goldratt and Cox (1992), p. 301.
- 2. Adapted from a case prepared by Professors Sanford C. Gunn and Philip R. Perry, School of Management, State University of New York at Buffalo. Used with permission.

- 1. McNair and Vangermeersch (1998), p. 96.
- 2. McNair, Polutnik, and Silvi (2000), pp. 26-27.
- 3. McNair Polutnik, and Silvi (2000), p. 27.
- 4. The term comes from the gambling industry and designates what is needed to participate in the game. According to Wikipedia: In business, table stakes also refer to the minimum entry requirement for a market or business arrangement. It can refer to pricing, cost models, technology, or other capabilities that represent a minimum requirement to have a credible competitive starting position in a market or other business arrangement. For example, if you want to be a wireless service provider, the table stakes are the basic features you need to have in order to be in that business to achieve foundation capability—network, handsets, a data service, a mail server, and the like. Beyond that, real competitive advantage comes from additional nimbleness and cost or product differentiation.
- 5. Shell (2009).
- 6. Shell (2009), pp. 11–13.
- 7. Shell (2009), pp. 15–16.
- 8. Shell (2009), pp. 36–37.
- 9. Shell (2009), p. 162.
- 10. Holden and Burton (2008), pp. 76-78.
- 11. Holden and Burton (2008), p. 77.
- 12. Zeithaml (1988).
- 13. Dube and Shoemaker (1999).

- 14. Holden and Burton (2008), pp. 116–118.
- 15. Turbotax (2015).
- 16. Walt Disney World (2014). All prices are for ages 10 years and up; lower prices apply for children aged three to nine years.

- 1. Holden and Burton (2008), pp. 9-10.
- 2. Cooper and Kaplan (1991), p. 134.
- Kanthal.com (2010).
- 4. Kaplan (1989a).
- 5. Kaplan (1989a), p. 3.
- 6. Kaplan (1989a), p. 5.
- 7. Kaplan (1989b), pp. 1-2.
- 8. Cokins (2013).

Chapter 12

- 1. Treacy (2003), pp. 4–5.
- 2. Treacy (2003), pp. 16-17.
- 3. Talluri and Van Ryzin (2004).
- 4. Talluri and Van Ryzin (2004), p. 18.
- 5. Talluri and Van Ryzin (2004), p. 3.
- 6. Kimes (1989).
- 7. Côté, Marcotte, and Savard (2003).
- 8. Vinod (2005); El-Haber and El-Taha (2004).
- 9. Donnelly, James, and Binnion (2004).
- 10. Zeni (2003).
- 11. McCafferty (2004); Treacy (2003).

- 1. Walsh (2011).
- 2. The Economist (2013); The Economist Technology Quarterly (2013).
- 3. Scheiber (2014).
- 4. The Economist Technology Quarterly (2013).
- 5. Financial Accounting Standards Board (2014).
- 6. Robert Crandall, quoted in Smith, Leimkuhler, and Darrow (1992), p. 31.
- 7. Cross (1997), cover.
- 8. Cross, Higbie, and Cross (2009), p. 56.

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- 9. Cross, Higbie, and Cross (2009), p. 56.
- 10. Garrow et al. (2006).
- 11. Garrow and Ferguson (2008).
- 12. Garrow and Ferguson (2008), p. 226.
- 13. Anderson and Carroll (2007).